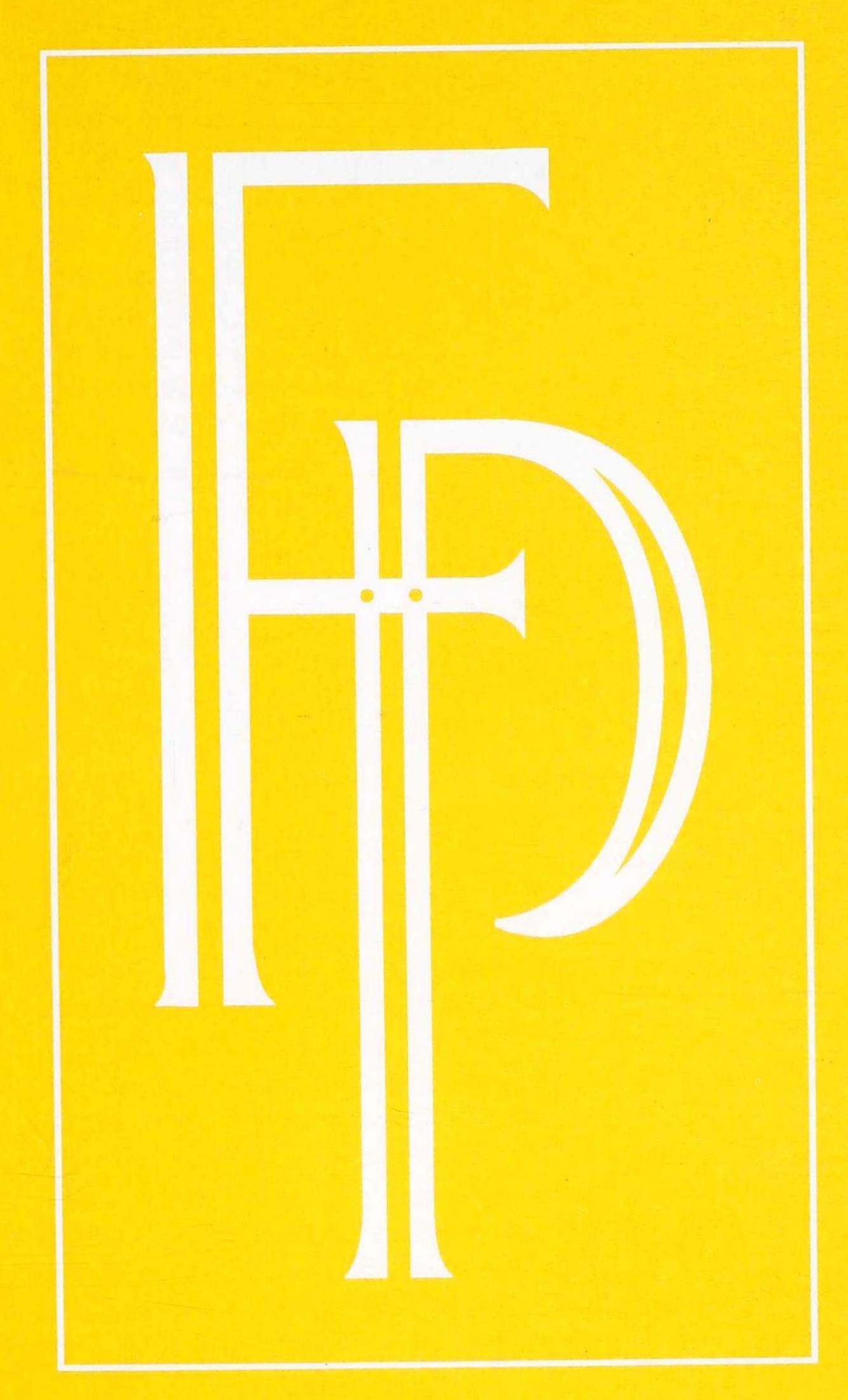


FROGPOND XXIV:1





INTERNATIONAL

HAIKU SOCIETY OF AMERICA 333 East 47th Street, New York, NY 10017

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President's Message

I'm very happy to be part of the Haiku Society of America at this special time. I hope to be able to fol-low John Stevenson's fine example. It's comforting, also, to be able to work with such a slate of officers as Pamela Miller Ness, Howard Lee Kilby, Raffael de Gruttola, Jim Kacian, and Charles Trumbull. I must also commend the efforts of the regional coordinators who make major contributions to the cause of haiku with little acknowledgement. My association with the executive committee has been harmonious and productive; Frogpond and the HSA Newsletter are both class acts; and now our web site is finding the same level of excellence. The Education Subcommittee has produced an excellent teaching aid and is helping improve the level of haiku understanding and practice around the world. I am very impressed with the enthusiasm and diligence of the members of our organization.

I see several things worth commenting about. First, I think the level of writing and scholarship has both spread and improved greatly in the recent past, and this has been influenced by our organization. We are creative, vibrant, critical, industrious, and productive as never before.

Second, I see the cause of haiku spreading world-wide. The international conferences (many due to efforts of H.S.A members) are a cause for rejoicing

Third, the size of our organization is increasing and so are the costs. I invite members to contact officers in the organization with ideas and concerns. We invite differing ideas. Where everyone thinks alike, no one thinks very much. Our people are our best resource. We, the officers, are dedicated to receiving and harmonizing ideas for the good of haiku both in the United States and, now, in the world.

I look forward to a useful and productive year and I thank all concerned for this opportunity.

alkania (1)

1) An unrhymed Japanese poem recording the essence of a moment keenly perceived, in which Nature is linked to human nature. It usually consists of seventeen *onji*.

2) A foreign adaptation of 1, usually written in three lines totalling fewer than seventeen syllables.

(from A Haiku Path page 82 with corrections from page 80)

International Haiku Issue

Welcome to this special issue of *Frogpond*, featuring the work of poets from around the world.

As most of you perhaps know, I have had the good fortune to have spent many months of the past year traveling the globe in the name of haiku. I have met poets and talked poetry on four continents in that time, and have had lively debates through the mails and online with poets from two other continents. There is a great deal of interest and variety to be found out there, and this is an excellent time to share some of my findings with the members of the Haiku Society of America and our many other readers.

Many things are being done in the name of haiku around the world. Not all of these things are in strict alignment with our old ideas of what haiku ought to be. We have already successful resisted the pro forma notions of a strict syllable count and kigo in English-language haiku. But there are other issues about which it is possible to be just as dogmatic, and which are worthy of our attention and consideration. If haiku is poetry, then why do mainstream poets not consider us poets? It is too self-serving simply to dismiss them as not knowing better—some of these poets have made serious study of haiku, and have arrived at a place different than our "mainstream." What of metaphor? Aren't all haiku, and all poems, metaphors on the meta-level of reality? Why do we dismiss them categorically? What do keywords offer me that kigo don't, and why should I study, not to say, adopt them?

You probably won't find any definitive answers in these pages, but you will be challenged by the work of poets from around the world considering such ideas. I hope this international exchange livens your own practice and thoughts concerning haiku, and deepens the conversation we might have.

bird songs: the trees are blooming over the headstones Silvia Ovejero

the first tulips—
girl in a yellow sweater
leans over the blossoms
Stephen Page

In the vacant lot a blue-eyed cat my favorite Maria Haydée Aguilar

The rain has stopped but not the perfume coming from the jasmine

Manuel Asorey

Native oven bird perched on the high wire searches for the moon Ròmulo Cartagénova

Waking from a nap, a flawless trill has pierced my heart Mònica Viviana Asorey

Incas plow the millenary lagoon braided bulrushes Susana de Luna

> Dewdrops forming, the footfalls of a cricket that stays up late Liria Miyakawa

Full beard sadness in the look hunger-lashed Maria Celia C. de Casanova

Cats and a fly drawing in the air magic lanterns

Lia Miersch

spring dawn—
the day starts with laughter
of kookaburras

Alma E. Bird

grey smoke haze jacaranda flowers lsightly bluer Ron Heard

every hour a bush the flower clock

Christina Kirkpatrick

wind
across the pampas
a mexican wave

Sue Wilson

thundering possoms spill over the dry roof

Rosanna Licari

through dunes to beach
. . . a trail of gold
toffee wrappers
Lyn Reeves

estuary—
spring tide returns
the moon to me

John Bird

almost winter the press of grape leaf upon grape leaf how red! Ross Coward

haijin clenching his fist breath by breath

Ross Clark

three-quarter moon the gecko moves from light to shadow Sue Mill

moon almost full behind the clouds in the dog's eyes Alice Ruiz

> Six o'clock: cicadas' calling stretches the temple bells. Anibal Beça

Blackwater pool, above it the yellow dance of a butterfly. Cyro Armando Catta Preto

Anchored to the ground I look at the sky with vague envy-Farewell, swallows.

Douglas Eden

At the same corner new prostitutes. Cold night goes on. Francisco Handa

Tadpoles swim.

(A clay pot left in the open.)

Luiz Bacellar

Slow, slowly, a kaleidoscope turns. Sunflower bends West. Oldegar Vieira

> yellow *ipê* tree even the sidewalk blooms

> > Ricardo Silvestrin

time for a walk
a swarm of butterflies
follows the gardener

Rosa Clement

Cauliflower in hands,
A teenage girl practices
The wedding march
Teruka Oda

I open
my eyes—
they are looking at me
Radoslav Ranchin

This scream in the night, is it from that falling star? Zdravko Kisaov

... also the border beyond which is night i go through alone

Omila

19

Between the winter and spring. Naked tree with a single leaf.

Ginka Biliyarska

The song of a bell at the cloud—the rain sounds the silence

Lyudmila Balabanova

Angels come down now with the fall of innocent snow

Dimitar Stefanov

Death will come in through the vein expanding in my leg

Nikolai Kantchev

A room corner, a piece of candle, a bit of love, what more.

Mina Versano

Summer stable.
In the Milky way
the Moon shine

Gencho Vitanov

Mother next to the stove: the fragrance of new bread and glasses of milk Raina Sotirova freshly fallen snow opening a new package of typing paper Nick Avis

> new apartment to the wall's whiteness a fly stuck Michael Dudley

spring morning tic-tac-toe on my dirty car André Duhaime

14

easter sunday
on tv
thin women

Marco Fraticelli

quiet graveyard warm breeze and an end to alphabetic order LeRoy Gorman

a red jeep backing into a narrow space— Valentine's Day Dorothy Howard

rosehips and roses and buds all on the same bush August evening

Philomene Kocher

for the fourth time rearranging the roses he will soon come ann mckay

flea market visit at the bottom of an old urn leftover ashes Margaret Saunders

> another anniversary fortune cookies left untouched Elizabeth St Jacques

the sky
that has a big hole
hurts day and night
Tai Ke (Taiwan)

after snow stars have frozen on the lake Chen Minghua (USA)

earth polluted—
lakes and mountains look sad and birds and beasts frown

Xue Yun (Taiwan)

16

tree stumps—
mountains' angry and
desperate eyes

Jiang Tian (China)

no longer see mountains, rivers and grass green sky and earth aging Liu Ziliang (Taiwan)

in breezy moonlight garbage piles into mounds a graveyard Wang Lusong (Taiwan)

the gray city turns green all at once plastic green Lin Wenjun (Taiwan)

> dumps ter dumps all things humans don't need into its stomach Fu Yu (Taiwan)

loneliness a gecko clings on the wall Cheng Wai Ming (Macau)

living in straits
I hide myself
in the empty wallet

Liu Huangtian (USA)

in the decaying leaves the colour of late autumn reddishgold Boris Nazansky

Under an old palm tree the lonely girl listens to a ballad of the sea.

Zdravko Kurnik

Blossoming boughs silent couple close together Moon in the tree-crown Dusko Matas

18

the sway of buckwheat instead of the wind swings the bees

Mirko Varga

I lick the bone.
The little dog barks under the table.

Borivoje Bukva

Unending thoughts in the silence of sleeplessness—daybreak...

Marijan Cekolj

At summer noon even the flies become gold-plated.

Nada Sabadi

Winter excursion-the snow repeats the last
words of song.

Marinko Spanovic

The rainbow is disappearing...
It sureli reminded in the child's eyes

Masa Bambic

A mountain coming out of the fog. A pine-tree out of the mountain. Vladimir Devidé shaded coolness . . .
a moorhen's cry flying
deep into the reeds
Keith J. Coleman

mid-autumn
the fridge magnet
slides to the floor
john crook

migraine—
through zig-zags
the rain still falls

Jackie Hardy

20

thunder at twilight the rusty tin roof begins to brighten Claire Bugler-Hewitt

equinox
a family of refugees
feeding the ducks

Matthew Paul

harvest moon the cat shapes itself in the empty pot David Rollins

wind-blown rain slotting another stone into the cairn

Stuart Quine

21

moving house he closes his door on a fly

Fred Schofield

journey's end my stick that much shorter Brian Tasker

light rain—
the postman's bike outside the shop

Alison Williams

Evening light at the seacoast on the snowman Kazuko Nozaki (France)

> bright moon, dark moon one clasping the other this morning Serge Tomé (Belgium)

And a drop of rain disappears in the pond like a distant sob.

F. M. El Fathemy (Morocco)

22

Spring tide
The seas can be heard
Rummaging in the trash
Alain Kervern (Bretagne)

A carpet of waterlilies covers the pond, clouds cover the pale blue sky.

Bocar Sow (Senegal)

Nothintg left of this cigarette of that desire

Jean-François Somcynsky (Canada

Under my footsteps the noise of the dead leaves covers up my thoughts.

Bonvin Martine Françoise (Switzerland)

Frozen ground, the chicken hesitates

Bruno Halin (France)

to move another step.

The heron rising, his slow wing-beats drunk with springtime.

Marianne Louise Six Dykstra-de Ruyter (Netherlands)

A man reading and a bird watching him in the spring fields Ichiro Kitazawa (Japan) Drive to the ferry.
On the hard-top, rolled flat, a work glove.

Erika von Stetten (Germany)

All that he owns he carries on his back, looking at the sea

Mario Fitterer (Germany)

the old village pond still mirrors clouds and farmsteads but the swallows? Rudolf Thiem (Germany)

24

Veiled in the distance: In milky hazes swimming, the New Year's Day sun Gerold Effert (Germany)

the brass band's playing the sun's shining, the flowers blooming and good old Franz lies in his coffin Roman York (Germany)

Now that I have labored to clean the entire house, I'm taking a trip.

Johannes Ahne (Switzerland)

Long shadows thrown by the leafless ash tree to lie down like that! Leonie Patt (Switzerland)

25

In the park the old man looking where to sit down. Buds are opening.

Friedrich Heller (Austria)

Buds on the bushes the song on the winds sounds like a shepherd's shawm Johanna Jonas-Lichtenwallner (Austria)

> Night drive. Heading straight for the moon wheels marking time.

> > Klaus-Dieter Wirth (Germany)

looking at the clouds don't crave for them they are nomads.

Satyabhushan Verma

ever laughing in the arms of the sea crazy, mad moonlight B. S. Aggarwala

carrying Hiroshima dust spring roams among the populace Sneharashmi Desai

26

how beautiful fresh green leaves again—a new year returns Shirish Pai

from a chimney black smoke chases the wind Nikhil Nath

grey owl looks behind into my window-pane Parikshith Singh

Power failure—
Closing my book
I listen to rain

K. Ramesh

clinging so hard to the old water bucket last years leaves Noor Singh Khalsa

quietly settling like dust on the street on my hands and face & my age Sanjiv Bhatla

> snow flurry at the turn of a wrist a paper-weight winter Angelee Deodhar

The birth cry between my thighs stretches into budding tree darkness Mikajo Yagi

Cherry blossoms are falling—you also must become a hippopotamus

Nenten Tsubouchi

A rhinoceros under the tree no more full speed running no more collision

Tohta Kaneko

28

Salmons wounded: generation after generation lives swim upstream Seiro Ishikawa

For three hundred years blue black blue black New York Ban'ya Natsuishi

Man will lean, someday, a ladder against the Milky Way Toshiro Yoshia

If that is the cello of Paradise, the orangutan should play!

Kiyomi Sato

Behind, a stillness like my image cut out of a forest of paper Kan'ichi Abe

A seed of Japanese medlar is just on the way going up to the sun

Goro Wada

Towards him, towards him heaven's azure avalanche Sayumi Kamakura her pupils and her arms filled with the lilacs she brings Rafael Lozano

> Today's a holiday: the hope and sadness of going for a walk Olga Arias

black cat: the night slowly awakens step—by—step Gabriela Rabago Palafox

30

bamboo and giraffes swaying their necks at the river's edge Arturo Gonzalez Cosio

Yankee Stadium is closed: a discarded flask full of fireflies Francisco Hernandez

A scissortailed bird cuts the swallow off— Spring María C. Casparius de S.

passing by this way the priest, a cow, and the last rays of sunlight Carlos Pellicer

EL GALLO
arrogant and gallant,
the rooster with its fire-red
crown on its head

Armando Duvalier

thick branches and straw:
buddhas and insects come in
through the crevices
Octavio Paz

striking the eyelash the light declares sea

José Luis Rivas

a leaf or two blown into the house when she left Fred Flohr

We keep on talking across the shadows in each of us.

W. J. van der Molen

His displeasure with words about the weather balanced again.

Jeanine Hoedemakers

32

lawn-mowers
loudly buzzing everywhere
my neighbor is dead

Hans Reddingius

her garden bench she was always sitting butterfly on moss Emile Molhuijsen

The inner foot blooms the dike belongs to the dry ñ the sea combats it

Inge Lievaart

before the fresco just painted afresh ñ the first prayer Wim Lofvers

> Warrior ants are climbing in Indian file

> > Willy Cuvelier (Flanders)

on the totem pole.

the little clouds are on the third floor much nearer Marcel Smets (Flanders)

> between the trees in a beam of sunlight a slant ladder of mist Riet de Bakker (Flanders)

Christmas Day—
a boy in a red jacket
runs past gravestones
Alison Wong

pigeons overhead suddenly remembering that unposted letter *Greeba Brydges-Jones*

Calcutta—
the street kid's
white teeth
Nick Williamson

34

dusk—
up to my ears
in birdsong

John O'Connor

for JK

two drunks prop each other up to get a better punch Jeffrey Harpeng

gathering eggs . . . the warm one!

Helen Bascand

pulling staples the old carpet won't let go Bertus de Jonge

35

end of night the end of summer —backyard dog Vivienne Plumb

tangi—
outside the wharenui
kids mixing shoes
Sandra Simpson

tangi = funeral; wharenui = meeting place (from the Maori)

nearly blind the old woman stoops to pick up the sunlight Nola Borrell Dull sun on the boughs snow is widening all the streets Constantin Abaluta

late winter—
the core of the cabbage
still so fresh

Manuela Miga

Sun thawing the snow on the drum—first news

Clelia Ifrim

36

After rain . . .
A bird drinks water
From a hoofprint

Paul Dicu

Crossing the bridge,
The river takes my shadow—
Summer's end
Lucia Amarandei

A crucifix by the crossroads.

A leaf is covering
Christ's wound.

Dumitru Radu

deserted village—
the acacia flowers
above a plough
Sonia Cristina Coman

glowworms
the only reason
for tonight's struggle
Constantin Paun

The first white frost
Under a heap of leaves
The hop-scotch
Elena Manta Ciubotariu

withered leaves gently float the river . . . letter to my mother Tereza Muresan guests gone . . .
I eat again
from a cracked plate

Valeria Krestova

a lone rose
in the unkown woman's hand
night subway

Dmitry Kudrya

young women in the office chirp about summer vacation—here is spring!

Alexei Alyokhin

38

red rose . . . white mums thrown on the floor Irina Dobrushina

yawning waiter only brushed leaves off my half of the table

Alexei Andreyev

my lover has left nobody around to be unfaithful with Stella Morotskaya

Kamakura rain at the gate of the temple a shiny Toyota

Olga Vozdvizhenskaya

growing mute from desire to speak

Ira Novitskaya

first snow once more is lighting early the darkening world Vladimir Gertzik

> through thin ice bright maple leaves from the other side *Marina Gagen*

a look through the goal disappears in the fog of March Edin Saracevic

dry laundry—
the fish-pattern towel
still damp

Alenka Zorman

burned landscape of my youth—
we are talking about dry hills
of San Francisco

Dimitar Anakiev

40

walking through the thoughts on the bottomless way a lot of cliffs Primoz Repar

in the angle of my window a piece of cosmos closed eyes

Zlata Volaric

autumn wind-the last dandelion shines
at the dark meadow

Joze Volaric

listening to my steps forest passing through me

Marko Hudnik

41

a buzzard floating above the sleepy meadow Silva Mizerit

open window—
dots behind eyelids
stars, stars

Darja Kocijancic

school bus on the windshield glitter dew drops Alma Anakiev cleaning mushrooms the smell of the forest floor Tom Gomes

> water trickling down the window winter afternoon Yolanda Erburu

last day of the year the mirror shows me my first grey hair Etsuko Sakurai

42

harbour in winter the ferry docks crowded with seagulls Jesus Masanet

humbly waiting for spring gnarled grape vine Ena Linares

Windmill, a tethered nag, the knight missing Joaquin Gonzalez Estrada

continually inhabited by something other than silence the empty old house Juan Cervera Y Sanchiz

43

The first color of morning and the last of the day red

Rafael Alberti

Above the mountains spreading its wide wings in the wind the golden eagle

Antonio Machado

The narrow lane ends suddenly—lovers!

Luis Rosales

Hummingbird: so soon there so soon here!

Victor Manuel Crespo (Venezuela)

first fireflies:
a boy runs out to fetch them
for his sick friend

Jorge Teillier (Chile)

ground spider: an epaulette fell off of time's shoulder Jorge Carrera Andrade (Ecuador)

44

from out of the mist, the butterfly arrives with all its color Humberto Senegal (Colombia)

"It's a hot afternoon,"
the quiet men mention
once again

Alfonso Cisneros Cox (Perú)

And the rains of July dam up in the gullet of every mockingbird

Flavio Herrera (Guatemala)

all dressed up tonight
with stars
a dry tree

Gloria Ines Rodriguez Londoño (Colombia)

45

Dusk . . .
a lot of sunlight pulsating
in the daisies

Ana Rosa Nuñez (Cuba)

hooked to the black rock the seagull half-asleep Isaac M. Colon Francia (Puerto Rico)

> When walking, all the landscape moves with me

Alberto Guillen (Perú)

I let a secret out to resonate with silent rain

Tomas Tranströmer

fully covered by honeysuckle rotten steps of an emergency ladder

Per Wästberg

human steps left untouched the moon in a puddle Roland Persson

46

hidden sun on the frosted grass remains the shadow of a hedge Kaj Falkman

the wind carrying the silence through the forest

Roger Melin

military boots
in a sunny spot
in the desert after war

Fredrik Ohlsson

between the bare branches of a Christmas tree a saxifrage's first flower Sofia Knutsson

47

summer evening—
shadows of the ruins reach
a heron wading a shoal

Hans Olsson

all the withered and fallen summer of the balcony now in a plastic bag

Ingrid Eklund

from autumnal darkness appear apples' various colors

Sten Svensson

full moon kissing entirely Ed Baker

almost winter the golfer putts through his shadow Yvonne Hardenbrook

nearly dawn—
my neighbor's coffee grinder
just before mine

Veronica Johnston

48

vacation's end
just noticing the pattern
on the old quilt

Lori Laliberte-Carey

leaves look larger on the stream's bottom autumn deepens Burnell Lippy

homeless shelter where have I seen you before?

Molly Magner

hiking, whistling blues
—a mild October wind
adding its angles

Brent Partridge

49

shake it once only the heart is left old peony Nicholaes Roosevelt

the dog goes his way—
flakes of falling snow melt
on the steaming dung

Robert Spiess

As night falls, transferring from one bus to another *Tom Tico*

drizzle at dusk through the open window the bleating of lambs David J. Platt (Scotland)

> below the door of the photo booth unlaced shoes Caroline Gourlay (Wales)

in the brown-black heart of a bracken bank: one pale green leaf

Pat Irvine (Scotland)

50

a skein of cyclists unravels across the valley Jennifer Holland (Wales)

You standing bare in this cool shuttered room—cream Ming vases

Bruce Leeming (Scotland)

Drifting
in a mackerel sky
the upturned boat

Ken Jones (Wales)

Shuffling cards:
the old man
with no visitors.

John McDonald (Scotland)

the cracked lintel: the soundless passing of time Chris Torrance (Wales)

Blue stillness: from the Hillside a sheep coughs twice—then Silence can be heard.

R. L. Cook (Scotland)

last light
foot prints run together
into the sea

Jane Whittle (Wales)

down a green hill the shadow of an apple tree

Zoran Doderovic (Serbia)

along the endless way of a millstream race the moss Dusan Gladic (Serbia)

Pole-star wanes . . .
Through the long nightmare-sleep a bomber passes by.

Bogdanka Stojanovski (Serbia)

52

tears of youth in these dewdrops the shine of the morning Ljubinka Tosic (Serbia)

An old man leaning on the fence says goodby to the road.

Zoran Raonic (Montenegro)

Before the sunset the last swimmer bathes in the golden path of the sun. Nada Zlatic-Kavgic (Serbia)

A gust of rain is disturbing the frogs—the night's gurgling.

Micun Siljak (Montenegro)

53

in a blind alley a boy rolls the halo of the Holy Mother Novica Tadic (Serbia)

The whole morning lost to haiku, my little child wants to go to the snow.

Rade Dacic (Serbia)

a funeral—
a flash lightens the faces
of wet people

Dejab Bogojevic (Serbia)

A shining full moon
Only a few women don't have
A crying child
Hanne Hansen (Denmark)

night on the roofs the moon flying does not make noise Roberto Boldrini (Italy)

I am standing on the bridge my shadow in the water flows into the distanc Dimitar Argakijev (Macedonia)

54

horns receding a snail on the satellite dish Gabriel Rosenstock (Ireland)

this deep hole—
my daughter's small hand
lifts me out

Christian Aspegren (Finland)

sparrow song the scent of sleep in his beard Maria Steyn (South Africa)

Acacia smells sweet but don't touch her leaves: why must we know the future? Jadwiya Stanczakowa (Poland)

55

slight ripples in the cistern's water first dim stars H. F. Noyes (Greece)

In a drop of rain down the petal of a rose The Sky and Sun Ljiljana Tomljanovic (Serbian Republic, B&H)

morning meditation awakened by the bell of an ice cream cart gop (Thailand)

it's already September the pallid leaves tremble without memory

Angelo di Mario (Italy)

> Island in darkness, atmosphere of mystery, solitary watch.
>
> Ann Bilde (Denmark)

The blind child glues to the wall a poster of cuted circle

Aleksandar Prokopiev (Macedonia)

56

after a storm fog off the sea curls into snail shells Seán MacMathúna (Ireland)

all ears motionless on the slope the hare.

Marcel Smets (Belgium)

Desert wind—
looking at my books
as human beings.

Bakos Ferenc (Hungary)

eating the pear by one hand, writing about by another Hristo Petreski (Macedonia)

57

Summer holiday hadidas laz'ly shouting "ha ha hadida" Wilhelm Haupt (South Africa)

drunk of light you sing of your own death brave cicada Fabrizio Virgili (Italy)

spiderweb
is the dream trapped
or in a silent realm?

Antonio Carano (Italy)

Haiku of Argentina

Correspondents/Translators: Stephen Page & Ty Hadman All poems previously unpublished and originally in Spanish.

Ovejero: cantan las aves:/los árboles florecen/sobre las tumbas
Page: Seis horas da tarde:/sons de cigarras prolongam/os sinos do templo.
Aguilar: En el baldio/gata de ojos azules,/la preferida
Ma. Asorey: Cesò la lluvia/y no llevò el perfume/de los jazmines
Cartagénova: Homero criollo/posado en la maroma/busca la lune
Mò. Asorey: Fin de la siesta./Un infalible trino/me ha flechado
de Luna: Surcan los incas/milenaria laguna,/juncos trenzados
Miyakawa: Casi rocio,/las pisadas de un grillo/transnochador
de Casanova: Barba crecida/tristeza en la mirada/azota el hambre
Miersch: Gatos y mosca/dibigian en el aire/linternas màgicas

Haiku of Australia

Correspondents: Janice Bostok & Lyn Reeves
All poems previously unpublished and originally in English.

Haiku of Brasil

Correspondents/Translators: Edson Kenji Iura & Rosa Clement All poems previously unpublished and originally in Portuguese.

Ruiz: lua quase cheia/por trás das nuvens/nos olhos do cão
Beça: Seis horas da tarde:/sons de cigarras prolongam/os sinos do templo.
Catta Preta: Poça de água preta,/sobre ela a dança amarela/de uma borboleta.
Eden: Ancorado ao chão/olho o céu com baga inveja—/Adeus, andorinhas.
Handa: Na esquina de sempre/renovam-se as prostitutas./Noite fria avança.
Bacellar: Nadam girinos./(Alguidar de barro/deixado ao relento.)
Vieira: Lenta, letamente,/um caleidoscópio gira./Gira-sol poente.
Silvestrin: ipê amarelo/até a calçada/floresce
Clement: hora da caminhada/bando de borboletas/segue o jardineiro
Oda: Couve-flor nas mãos./Uma adolescente ensaia/A marcha nupcial.

Haiku of Bulgaria

Correspondent/Translator: Dimitar Anakiev
All poems previously unpublished and originally in Bulgarian.

Ranchin: Otvaryam si/ochite--/gledat me
Kisaov: Tozi zvezda li,/padayki ot neboto/izvika v noshta?...
Omila: ...I granicata/zad koyto e noshta/sama presicham
Biliyarska: Mezhdu zimata/i proletta. Golo darvo/s edno listo.
Balabanova: Pesen na kambana popiva v oblaka—/d'zhdoven zvan oglasya tishinata
Stefanov: Smrtta shte mine tocno tam, kadeto/na desniya mi krak se razshiryava vena.
Kantchev: Slizat angeli/sega, kogato vali/neviniyar snyag
Versano: Agal na staya,/parche svesht, malok obich/kakvo poveche.
Vitanov: Lyatna koshara./V Kumova slama/lunata svetli.
Sotirova: Miris na prepechen hlyab/Chashi s mlyako/Mama krai pechkata

Haiku of Canada

Correspondent: George Swede
All poems previously published and originally in English.

Avis: from footprints, King's Road Press, 1994

Dudley: from Growing Through The Dark, King's Road Press, 1995

Duhaime: from Hanging From The Clouds, King's Road Press, 1998

Fraticelli: from still winter, pawEpress, 1998

Gorman: from "Modern Haiku XXXI:2", 2000

Howard: from spring keen, "Haiku Canada Sheet", 1998

Kocher: from rosehips and roses and buds, "Haiku Canada Sheet", 1999

mckay: from intermezzo, Wind Chimes Press, 1998

Saunders: from "RAW NerVZ V:2", 1998

St Jacques: from on the edge, pawEpress, 2000

Haiku in Chinese

Correspondent/Translator: Jianqing Zheng
All poems previously unpublished and originally in Chinese.

Tai 台客 天空破了一个大洞日夜疼痛 Chen 陈铭华 雪后 星星射冰在 湖上 Xue 薛云污染的地球湖光山色正泛愁為暮敏眉头 Jiang 江天 树桩青山愤懑绝望的眼睛 Liu 刘荒田生活困窘 我把自己藏在 干瘪的钱包 Wang 王禄松月明风凉破烂堆成山汶场 Lin 林文俊灰色的城市忽然绿了塑料绿 Fu 傅子 垃圾桶把人类不要的东西统统倒肚子里 Cheng 郑炜明 寂寞一条壁虎扒在墙上 Liu 刘自亮不再见山青水碧草绿天老地荒

Haiku of Croatia

Correspondent/Translator: Dimitar Anakiev
All poems previously unpublished and originally in Croatian.

Nazansky: U trulom liscu/boja kasne jeseni/crvenozlatna Kurnik: Pod starom palmom/usamljena djevojka/slusa baladu mora Matas: Rascvale grane/dvoje zblizenih sute/Mjesec u krosnji

Varga: Usjev heljde/umjesto vjetra/zanjihale pcele
Bukva: Lizem kost./Maleno stene laje/ispod stola.
Cekolj: Beskrajne misli/u tisini nesanice/—svanuce
Sabadi: U ljetno popodne/i muhe postaju/pozlacene.
Spanovic: Zimski izlet—/zadnje rijeci pjesme/ponavlja snijeg.
Bambic: Nestaje duga.../Sigurno je ostala/u djecijim ocima
Devidé: Planina se/pojavljuje iz magle./Bor iz planine.

Haiku of England

Correspondent: Martin Lucas
All poems previously unpublished and originally in English.

Haiku from the French

Correspondent: Jim Kacian All poems originally in French.

Nozaki: La lumière du crépuscule/au bord de la mer/sur le bonhomme de neige Françoise: Sous mes pas/Le bruissement des feuilles mortes/Dissimule mes pensées. Tomé: lune claire, lune sombre/l'une enserrant l'autre/ce matin El Fathemy: Et la goutte de pluis/s' vanouit dans l'etang/comme un sanglot lointain. Kervern: Grande marée/On entend la mer/Fouiller dans les ordures Somcynsky: Il ne reste rien/de cette cigarette/ni de ce désir Sow: Le tapis de nénuphars/les flots couvre,/et les nuages le ciel blafard. Halin: Hiver, terre, gelée/la poule hésite/à poser l'autre patte. de Ruyter: L'heron se lève,/des lents coups d'ailes,/Enivré du printemps. Kitazawa: Un homme qui lit/et un oiseau qui le voit/aux champs de printemps

Haiku from the German

Correspondent/Translator: Horst Ludwig
All poems originally in German language or dialect.

von Stetten: Zufahrt zur Fähre./Aug dem Asphalt, plattgewalzt,/ein Arbeitshandschuh. (Kumamoto Haiku Contest 1999)
Fitterer: Die ganze Habe/auf dem Buckel des Alten/im Auge das Meer
Thiem: Der alte Dorfteich/spiegelt noch Wolken und Höfe—/aber die Schwalben?
Effert: Verhüllt in der Ferne:/In milchigen Dünsten schwimmt/die Neujahrssonne.

York: die blasmusi blast/die sun scheint, die plumen plühn/unds frazl liegt im sarg Ahne: Jetzt, da ich mit M'h'/das ganze Haus gereinigt,/geh ich auf Reisen! Patt: Lange Schatten wirft/die blattlose Esche—so/sich niederlegen!

Heller: Im Park der Alter, /er sucht Platz auf einer Bank. /Knospen springen auf.
Jonas-Lichtenwallner: Knospen an Sträuchern/das Lied in den Lüften klingt/wie Hirtenschalmei

Wirth: Auf nächtlicher Fahrt,/immer dem Mond entgegen,/stehn die Räder still.

Haiku of India

Correspondent/Translator: Dr. Angelee Deodhar Poems previously unpublished and as noted.

Verma: meghon ko dekh/mat tarsao, ye to/banjaaren hain.
Aggarwala: khilkhilati/sagar ki bahon main/mat chandni
Desai: hiroshma ni/raj lai janaman/ghume wasa nta
Pai: navya palvicha popti rang/kiti sundar !/paratÖvarsh ulatlyavar
Nath: original in English
Singh: meri khirki ke/kaanch mein murkar taakta/matmaila ulloo
Ramesh: original in English

Khalsa: original in English Bhatla: original in English Deodhar: original in English

Haiku of Japan

Correspondent/Translator: Ban'ya Natsuishi All poems unpublished and originally in Japanese.

Yagi: 菰メぶフ間ヤぶフ車Y赤コ花収網リぶフ

Tsubouchi: 砦口車Uぶ鱒ぶ ぶネぶスぶ獪花へ番nぶ/

Kaneko: 車□ 花コぶ7糖メ車セ態網ぶ獪蕉ュ

Ishikawa: 暫日 慰日 菰Q蕉庭ぶツぶま慰日 ぶょ菰pぶョ Natsuishi: Sambyaku-nen burū-burakku-burū-burakku-Nyūyūku

Yoshida: 赤lぶへぶ籌ぶェぶト欽籌花へぶ/綴□ 車q間 Sato: 間y花\ぷフェヤェFェ告ぶネぶ醴ぶホ綴eぶュェー

Abe: 赤テぶゥぶネぶ、ぶオぶ□ 車⇔ぶァ観リ車 Wada: 態セ琳zぶ∃磐sぶュ屯r綴⇔ぶネぶ靫 Kamakura: 番 ぶ∃ぶゥぶ□ ぶ∃屯∨薫耿ぶァ態屯 59

Haiku of Mexico

Correspondent/Translator: Ty Hadman All poems unpublished and originally in Spanish.

Lozano: llena de lilas,/traía flores en las manos/y en las pupilas
Arias: Un día feriado:/la esperanza y la tristeza/de paseo . . .
Palafox: felino negro,/la noche se despierta/paso a paso
Cosio: bambús y jirafas/bambolean sus cuellos/en la margen del río
Hernandez: Yankee Stadium esta cerrada:/frasco botado/lleno de luciérnagas
de S.: Colatijera/corta la golondrina—/la primavera
Pellicer: pasan por aca/el cura, la vaca y los últimos/rayos de sol . . .
Duvalier: EL GALLO/un arrogante doncel,/que porta con gallardía/una encendida corona
Paz: Troncos y paja/por las rendijas entran/Budas e insectos
Rivas: a un golpe de pestaña/la luz declara/mar

Haiku of the Netherlands

Correspondent/Translator: Max Verhart
All poems unpublished and originally in Dutch or Flemish.

Hoedemakers: een paar bladeren/het huis birnen geblazen/toen zij vertrok
Vermeeren: Wij blijven praten/over de schaduwen heen/in elk van ons.
van der Molen: Zijn ontstemming/met woorden over het weer/in balans gebracht.
Molhuysen: grasmaaimachines/overal klinkt luid gezoem/mijn buurman is dood†
Lievaart: de oude tuinbank/waar ze altijd zat—/een vlinder op mos
Lofvers: De binnenvoet bloeit/de dijk hoort bij het droge—/de zee bestrijdt het
Cuvelier: foar it fresko/krekt nij skildere/—it earste gebed
Mesotten: Rode mieren/klimmen in Indianenpas/op de totempaal
De Bakker: de witte wolkjes/zijn op het derde verdiep/heel wat dichter
Denis: in een bundel zonlicht/staat schuin tussen de bomen/een ladder van mist

Haiku of New Zealand

Correspondent: Cyril Childs
All poems previously unpublished and originally in English.

Haiku of Romania

Correspondent: Ion Codrescu Translators: Ion Codrescu & Jim Kacian Poems previously published in Albatross and originally in Romanian.

Abaluta: pe crengi soare mat/zapada largeste/toate strazile
Miga: iama tarzie—/inima verzei inca/atat de proaspata
Ifrim: Soarele topind/zapada de pe toba—/primele vesti
Dicu: Dupa ploaie/Pasarea bea/Din urma copitei
Amarandei: Traversez puntea,/Raul imi duce umbra—/Sfarsitul verii
Radu: Troita-n rascruci /O frunza acopera/rana lui Christ.
Coman: sat parasit—/flori de salcam/deasupra plugului
Paun: Doar licuricii/noptilor tarzii dau sens/zbaterii mel
Ciubotariu: Prima bruma/Sub maldar de frunze/Sotronul
Muresan: Frunze galbene/plutiind usor pe Cerna . . ./scrisoare mamei

Haiku of Russia

Correspondent/Translator: Zinovy Vayman All poems unpublished and originally in Russian.

Кгезточа: Гости ушли. Я снова ем из треснувшей тарелки. Киdrya: Одиночество розы в руках незнакомки ночное метро Alyokhin: Девушки в офисах щебечут о летних путёвках. Вот и весна! Dobrushina: красная роза белые хризантемы брошены на пол Andreyev: зсвающий официант смёл листья лишь с моей половины стола Morotskaya: мой любимый уехал и стало мне не с кем ему изменять Vozdvizhenskaya: в Камакуре дождь у ворот храма блестит чья-та Тойота Novitskaya: и онеметь от желания говорить Gertzik: Опить первый спет Осветни ненадолго Темнеющий мир Gagen: сквозь ледяной узор яркий кленовый лист с той стороны стекла

Haiku of Slovenia

Correspondent/Translator: Dimitar Anakiev
All poems unpublished and originally in Slovenian.

Saracevic: pogled skozi gola/se izgublja/v marcevski megli
Zorman: suho perilo—/le brisaèa z ribami /ribjim vzorcem/je & scaron;e vla*na
Kocijancic: odprto okno—/pikice za vekami/zvezde, zvezde
Repar: sprehod v mislih/na brezdnasti poti/veliko ceri.
Z. Volaric: V okvirju okna/ujet delcek vsemirja./Zaprte oci.
J. Volaric: Jesenski vecer./Na njivi svetijo zadnje/regratove lucke.
Hudnik: prislushkujoch/mojim korakom—/skozme potuje/gozd
Mizerit: poletni snovi/skobec lebdi/nad zaspanim travnikom
D. Anakiev: spaljen pejzaz detinjstva/pricamo o suvim brdima/San Franciska
A. Anakiev: solski avtobus/na steklu le lesketajo/kaplje rose

Haiku of Spain

Correspondents/Translators: Ty Hadman & Jesus Masanet All poems unpublished and originally in Spanish.

Gomes: limpiando champiñones/el olor/de la tierra del bosque Erburu: hilos de agua/se deslizan por el cristal/tarde de invierno Sakurai: último día del año/el espejo me muestra/mi primera cana Masanet: puerto en invierno/sobre el muelle de los ferries/cientos de gaviotas

Linares: esperando con humildad/la primavera—/parra nudosa Estrada: Molino de viento /un rocín atado /falta el caballero Sanchiz: sigue habitada/de algo más que silencio/la vieja casa Alberti: Es el primer color de la mañana/y el último del día:/rojo

Machado: ¡El callejón—/sin salida/con enamorados!

Rosales: Al viento sobre la sierra /tiene el águila dorada/las anchas alas abiertas

Haiku from the Spanish

Correspondent/Translator: Ty Hadman All poems unpublished and originally in Spanish.

Crespo: Colibrí:/tan pronto allá/tan pronto aquí

Teillier: las primeras luciémagas: fun niño corre a buscarlas/para su amigo enfermo

Andrade: araña del suelo:/charretera/caída del hombro del tiempo Senegal: De la neblina,/llega con todo su color/la mariposa Cox: Tarde calurosa /los hombres callados/dicen lo mismo otro vez Herrera: Y las lluvias de julio/rebalsan en el buche/de todos los sinsontes

Londoño: con estrellas/se viste esta nochelel árbol seco Nuñez: Mucho sol agoniza/late/en las margaritas Francia: una gaviota/aferrada a la negra/roca, dormita

Guillen: Cuando camino Jtodo el paisaje se pone en movimiento/conmigo

Haiku of Sweden

Correspondent/Translator: Jim Kacian/Ban'ya Natsuishi All poems previously published in Aprikno, and originally in Swedish.

Tranströmer: Hör suset av regn./Jag viskar en hemlighet/för att nå in dit. Wästberg: Kaprifolen döljer/brandstegens murkna pinnar Persson: Fotstegen/lämnade orörd/gyttjepölens måne.
Falkman: Solen borta/Staketets skugga/kvar i gräsets rimfrost Melin: Vinden forslar tystnaden/genom skogarna Ohlsson: Min militärkänga/i solen/efter deserteringen Knutsson: Mellan julgranens/avbarrade grenar/de första snödropparna Olsson: Sommarkvällarna—/då når ruinens skugga/vadande hägrar Ekhund: Tom och utblomme al/On hala hallanden.

Eklund: Torr och utblommad/får hela balkongsommarn/rum i en plastsäck Svensson: Ur höstens mörker/framträder skiftningar av/äpplenas fårger

Haiku of the United States

Correspondent: Jim Kacian All poems previously unpublished and originally in English.

Haiku of Wales and Scotland

Correspondent: Martin Lucas
All poems previously unpublished and originally in English.

Haiku of Yugoslavia

Correspondent/Translator: Dimitar Anakiev All poems previously unpublished and originally in Serbian.

Doderovic: zalazak sunca-/niz zeleni breg spusteru/senka jabuke

Gladic: Mahovina/na beskrajnom putu/mlinskog tocka.

Stojanovski: Nestaje severnjaca . . . /Kroz dugu nocnu moru/prolazi bombarder .

Tosic: suze detinjstva/pretocene u kapi rose/sjaje zorom

Raonic: Starac—loslonjen na ogradulispraca put.

Złatko-Kavgic: pred załazak/poslednji se plivac kupa/u zlatnoj suncevoj putanji

Siljak: Ljetnji pljusak /uznemirio zabe—/grgolji noc.
Tadic: Starac—/oslonjen na ogradu/ispraca put.
Dacic: Haiku straci/celo moje jutro—/unuk zuri na sneg.
Bogojevic: sahrana—/lica pokislih ljudi/osvetli munja

A Haiku Miscellany (originals in English except the following)

Hansen: Fullmanen lyser/Kun få kvinder har ikke/Et grædende barn (translator: Hansen)
Boldrini: Notte sui tetti/volando la Luna/non fa rumore (translator: Raffael de Gruttola)
Argakijev: stojam na most/mojata senka so vodata/tece vo dalecina (translator: Argakijev)
Stancza kowa: Akacja pachnie/nie dotykaj jej listków/po co znac pryzyszlosc? (translator: Jim Kacian)
Tomljanovic: U kapi kis/niz laticu ruze/Nebo i Sunce (translator: Dimitar Anakiev)
di Mario: E già settembre/la foglia trema pallida/senza memoria (translator: Raffael de Gruttola)
Bilde: Oslepeno dete/na zsidot lepi poster/so isechen krug. (translator: Prokopiev)
Prokopiev: Oslepeno dete/na zsidot lepi poster/so isechen krug. (translator: Prokopiev)
Smets: onbeweeglijk/zit de haas op de helling/een en al oor (translator: Smets)
Ferenc: Sivatagi szél—/ha embert vágyom látni/csizmámra nézek.(translator: Ferenc)
Petreski: so edna raka/krusa grizam/so druga toa go opisuvam (translator: Dimitar Anakiev)
Virgili: Ebbra di luce/tu canti la tua morte/breve cicala (translator: Raffael de Gruttola)
Carano: Tela di ragno/trappola è il sogno/o muto regno? (translator: Raffael de Gruttola)

61

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Wright Redux

Upon beginning to read Richard Wright's haiku (*Haiku*, *This Other World*, Arcade Publishing, New York 1998), I had two immediate reactions: first, that the poems were beautiful, and second that they were suprisingly continuous with the classical Japanese tradition in both feel and subject matter. I was struck again and again by parallels between Wright's poems and those of the Japanese masters, and it came as no surprise to me to learn than he had studied Blyth's then-recent volumes. The first one to strike me this way was #7:

63

Make up your mind, Snail! You are half inside your house, And halfway out!

This haiku is redolant of Issa, with his constant identification with insects and birds; it immediately brings to mind poems such as this one (translations taken from Hass' *The Essential Haiku*):

The snail gets up and goes to bed with very little fuss.

Again, in Wright's #11:

You moths must leave now; I am turning out the light And going to sleep.

a seeming response to Issa's:

I'm going to roll over, so please move, cricket.

But while Wright is clearly attracted to this more subjective style of Issa, he also has many poems that hearken back to the earlier masters. For example, Basho's well-known poem

A crow has settled on a bare branch—autumn evening.

reflects a lonely feel captured somewhat more directly in Wright's #117:

The crow flew so fast That he left his lonely caw Behind in the fields.

Similarly, Wright's #78:

An apple blossom Trembling on a sunlit branch From the weight of bees.

would seem right at home next to a poem such as one of these:

A bee staggers out of the peony.

The cherry blossoms fallen—through the branches a temple.

Basho

Buson

64

But these comparisons should not be interpreted as expressing the view that Wright's haiku are merely imitative. It is clear from the breadth of the collection that he had fully internalized a haiku way of seeing, and was thus able not only to become more attuned to nature in his failing days, but also to see through to the "suchness" of his modern urban life. Some of his strongest haiku are those that defy comparison with traditional models, but instead demonstrate his own evolving voice. Among those I would place the following, that span the range from celebratory to sad:

Just enough of snow For a boy's finger to write His name on the porch (#33)

Where the tree's shadow Lingers on the macadam, Traces of spring rain. (#99)

A chill Spanish dawn: Vapor from the blood of a Freshly slaughtered bull. (#68)

The Christmas season:
A whore is painting her lips
Larger than they are.
(#365)

In the falling snow
A laughing boy holds out
his palms
Until they are white.
(#31)

The arriving train All decorated with snow

From another town. (#526)

Thus, one can hardly doubt that Wright had a firm grasp of the essential core of haiku as a way of viewing the world. This awareness is shown further in his arrangement of his own poems (which were numbered by the author for this one-day publication): the collection begins with a large assortment of Wright's more traditional haiku—those that fall well within the mainstream conception of the haiku approach, in objectivity and resonance—before including later in the collection a number of poems that are more overtly metaphorical and experimental in composition. This seems to me to indicate that the author wished to establish his credibility up front, and realized quite well which of his poems diverged more greatly from the traditional model. As for the overall impression of his work, even as I wish I could go back and talk him out of the 17-syllable structure that sometimes pads his poems beyond their most effective core, I am left with no doubt that Wright has written many haiku of lasting significance.

00015

review

Bigger & Smaller: Two Reviews

Corman, Cid nothing doing (New Directions, 1999), 150 pp., perfectbound softback. \$13.95.

This latest collection from the internationally-renowned poet, editor, and translator presents work from the 1980s and 1990s culled from scores of limited edition book and maga-zine publications. Corman is a master of the lapidary muse. His poems are brief, precise and, on the whole, stunning.

Two major categories of poems can be seen in this book: the first, and least successful (to my mind) are the "wisdom poems." An intelligent voice speculates on presence and absence in time, urging stoic resolve in the face of ultimate dissolution. The printed word is posited as an object of meditation, a bulwark against nothingness. Large issues are mulled over and questioned, yet the ultimate answers often arrive in statements like this:

the meaninglessness

We live because life wants us to.

which reads more like a marginal note to Teilhard de Chardin than a poem. Others are more successful:

We want to want more than anything.

which could easily find a home among La Rochefoucauld's *Maxims* and Lichtenberg's *Aphorisms*. Unfortunately, statements such as these do not do the work of poems—i.e. the language is not compelling enough to draw attention to itself, though vertically arranged on the page and exhibiting limited word play and vowel music. Fortunately, Corman takes his own advice as offered in one of the "wisdom poems," the Blakean

If you would step into the infinite— Only go into the finite everywhere

with the second major type of poem the result. Rather than telling us how to think, they show us words engaged with each other and with the world mediated by a keen and attentive mind.

A leaf on the doorstep don't even

have to pick it up to know the news.

Moreover, Corman's "Psalms" show us that a King James-like music is not out of place in miniature poems. Corman's mind ranges among the greats of Western art and literature—da Vinci, Stein, Joyce—taking their measure in five lines or less. Issa and others are honored with deft translations sifted in among the original work without fanfare. More personal poems give us further evidence of Corman's attentiveness to the word:

Shizumi

from the height of the nuns'

temple steps

running down as the sun

sets to me.

The sureness, the simplicity, and the clean lines of these and many more of the poems offered in *nothing doing* show the hand of a master at work. Cid Corman, now in his seventies and living in Kyoto, continues to write such fine poems every day. For this we should be thankful.

Proceedings: The 1st International Contemporary Haiku Symposium Gendai Haiku Kyokai, 7F Second Kairaku Building, 6-5-4 Soto-Kanda, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo, 101-0021, Japan. 70 pages. \$10.00

Photographs of participants, essays on the future of haiku and the necessity of international haiku as a key to peace and understanding, as well as translations of guest haijin's offerings, all done up in Japanese, French, German, and Spanish translations should make for interesting reading. Unfortunately this booklet is more a well-meaning gesture than a solid contribution to haiku scholarship. All of the guests seem to agree that the globalization of haiku is a good thing and that sharing haiku is an especially good thing. The writer/translator Stephen Gill seems to agree, yet he also tells us that there is a danger in Japan of publishing too much haiku, and in foreign countries of accepting any written thing containing syllables in a 5/7/5 pattern as haiku. Surely this cannot hold true for every foreign country, could it? And who is it that Gill is referring to as doing the accepting? And who in Japan is doing too much publishing? He doesn't say. Further on he tells us that haiku over the ages has swung pendulum-fashion between serious and comic poles and "will continue to do so." Unfortunately, such easy generalizations are simply untrue, however good they may sound at a gathering of gracious, well-intentioned people enjoying time together. And that is the point this publication drives home with every essay: one had to have been there to have gotten the significance of the event memorialized in these pages.

Proceedings does contain several interesting haiku, however. The very best (in English) is this one:

count-down to reef-detonation birds in clouds Ryusai Takeshita (Trans. William J. Higginson.)

Recommended only for archivists of haiku-related ephemera.

69

Sports & Divertissements

Light Verse from the Floating World: An Anthology of Premodern Japanese Senryu, Compiled, Translated, and with an Introduction by Makoto Ueda. Columbia University Press, 273 pp., 1999.

My employer, a Japanese trade agency, holds an annual New Year senryu contest. One entry back in 1992, when Bill Clinton was elected U.S. President, went: *Arkansas aakansasu jaa aakannzoo*, which may be translated, limply: "Arkansas: it won't do to say Ah Kansas." It was a clever caveat to Japanese who might assume that the obscure state from which the president-elect hailed was pronounced to rhyme with "Kansas."

I remembered this when I took up for review Light Verse from the Floating World, a selection of some 400 senryu from the Edo Period by the accomplished translator Makoto Ueda. Senryu, a genre of wry, if not entirely satirical, verse, depends for its effect on a clever turn of phrase or an adroit choice of word. Knowledge of specific time and place also helps—can, in fact, often be crucial.

Take what Ueda calls "one of the most famous senryu of all time":

the official's little son how fast he's learned to open and close his fist!

I can't tell just what this translation, which is pretty accurate, makes the reader think of, but the original, *yakunin no ko wa niginigi o yoku oboe*, twits the government employee for his propensity to accept—nay, demand—bribes, a bad habit even his baby boy quickly learns to copycat.

The pivotal word is *niginigi*. A derivative of *nigiru*, "to grab" or "to grip," and a typical example of the baby-talk vocabulary with which the Japanese language abounds, *niginigi* describes the innocuous way an infant is induced to

open and close his palm. You can almost hear a happy child gurgling.

You must also know that the senryu directly refers to one distinctive aspect of the period in which it was composed: the Age of Tanuma. Tanuma Okitsugu (1719-1788), who ruled the land first as shogunate advisor, then as top administrator, was so tolerant of bribery that his name became almost synonymous with the corrupt act. Given this, the description of the innocent act takes on a sinister meaning.

If some of this can be surmised from Ueda's translation alone, this senryu must be counted, from the translator's viewpoint, among the more fortunate. Most classical senryu, with references often too remote from us, are hard to comprehend without explications. An alien experience that has to be explained can be a death knell for the verse translator. This is especially true when the form consists of only 5-7-5 syllables, too brief to allow circumstantial padding.

This does not mean senryu are basically not amenable to translation. There are, according to Ueda, about 200,000 senryu that survive from the Edo Period. In that multitude there are bound to be a sizable number that appeal across ages and languages. Here are some samples.

"Sudden change for the worse" a doctor always has that escape clause"

hen to iu nigemichi isha wa akete oki

"There is no hell" —
to his mistress, the priest
tells the truth"

kakoware ni jigoku wa nai to jitsu wo ii

the laundryman feeds on the filth of his neighbors"

sentakuya kinjo no hito no aka de kui

the lion dancer when his show is finished chokes the lion to death daikagura shimau de shishi wo shime koroshi

"Lock up the doors when you go to bed,"
says the thief
leaving for work"
yoku shimete nero to ii ii nusumi ni de

Burton Watson once rendered the same senryu: "Off to work, / the burglar to his wife: 'Lock up tight when you go to bed!"

first eye to eye then hand to hand and mouth to mouth

mazu me to me sore kara te to te kuchi to kuchi

This one reminds me of Donald Richie's amusing essay, "The Japanese Kiss," which begins: "More than 100 years ago, May 31, 1883, to be exact, the brothers Goncourt wrote in their journal that dinner conversation had been about kissing and that 'somebody who had lived for many years in Japan said that the kiss did not exist in Japanese lovemaking."

72

how long it seems when you unwind a woman's sash while lying in bed!

nete tokeba obi hodo nagaki mono wa nashi

Watson: "When you're trying to get it / unwound in bed, / nothing's longer than a kimono sash!"

the whole town knows of it, except her husband

chônai de shiranu wa teishu bakari nari

73

reunited
with his lost child, he says thanks
in a hoarse voice
mayoigo no oya wa shagarete rei wo ii

going to the outhouse and finding it occupied he admires the moon setchin e saki wo kosarete tsuki wo home

Watson: "Beaten / to the privy, / he praises the moon."

"Don't let this worry you,"
he says, then tells you something
that has to worry you
ki ni wa kakerarena to kakeru koto wo ii

Watson: "Don't worry!' he says, / and then tells you something / that really gets you worried."

till the rain lets up he haggles over the price of an umbrella"

ame no yamu uchi karakasa now negitte ii

Ueda groups his selection into ten categories and provides each with a helpful guide to relevant societal and cultural backgrounds. He also gives footnotes. As the examples I've cited here may show, though, the senryu that come across in translation are mostly found among those dealing with common, daily behaviors.

In going over a Japanese selection to review *Light Verse*, I spotted one senryu that reminded me of two other pieces.

The 1765 Yanagidaru, the first collection of senryu edited by Karai Senryû (1718-1790), included the one about the official's little son. It also had hinnuita daiko de michi o oshierare, "With a pulled-out daikon I was shown the way."

One suspects Issa knew this senryu when he wrote the haiku: daiko-hiki daiko de michi o oshiekeri, which R. H. Blyth translated, "The turnip-puller / Points the way / With

74

a turnip." The American poet Alan Pizzarelli, like many English-language haiku writers an admirer of Blyth, paid homage to Issa and, if indirectly, to the anonymous senryu poet when he wrote:

the gas station man points the way with a gas nozzle

Hiroaki Sato

Herold, Christopher *A Path in the Garden* (Katsura Press, PO Box 275, Lake Oswego OR 97034, 2000). 92 pp., 5.5" x7", perfect softbound. Watercolors by Ruth Yarrow. ISBN 0-9638551-3-1. \$14.95 from the publishers. *An important collection of poems by one of the best haiku poets writing in English.*

Jorgensen, Jean a canopy of leaves (privately published, 2000). 82 pp., 5.5" x 8.25", perfect softbound. ISBN 0-9694973-3-4. \$8US from the distributors, Four Seasons Corner, 9633-68 A St., Edmonton AB T6B 1V3 Canada. An impressive collection from an experienced poet, whose canny, lyrical voice is evident everywhere here.

Berry, Ernest with Jerry Kilbride 162 Haiku: a korean war sequence (Post Pressed, Flaxton New Zealand 2000). 140 pp., 5.75" x 8.25", perfect softbound. With photos and artwork by the author. ISBN 1-876682-13-2. Enquire with the author for price. While the book suffers from being overly busy, there are many outstanding poems to be found in this, a self-described "sort of haibun."

Coman, Sonia Cristina Leaganul gol (The Empty Cradle) (Editura Bradut, Targu-Mures Romania 2000). 48 pp., 5.75" x 8.25", perfect softbound. ISBN 973-8085-01-2. Enquire with the publisher for price. These poems tend toward the traditional, but are competent and mature—which says a lot about the 12-year-old author.

Baker, Winona Even a Stone Breathes (oolichan books, PO Box 10, Lantzville, BC, VOR 2H0 Canada, 2000). 76 pp., 5.5" x 8.5", perfect softbound. ISBN 0-88982-181-X. \$13.95 from the publishers. A full-length collection from one of Canada's best-known haiku poets, in an attractive format, with an especially attractive cover.

Lang, Evelyn Wild Pond: Collected Haiku 1991-1999 (privately printed, 2000). 40 pp., 5.5" x 8.5", saddle-stapled softbound. Japanese Brush Painting by Robin White. \$5 from the author at 111 Nottingham Road, Deefield NH 03037. The author's first collection clearly indicates her preoccupation with the natural world that is her home.

Kennedy, Bruce an upside down bucket (Hermit's eye Press, 62 Sterling Place, Brooklyn NY 11217, 2000). 32 pp., 4.25" x 5.5", saddle-stitched softbound. \$4 from the publisher. 30 original haiku by an early editor of frogpond in a handsome small production.

Gurga, Lee a penny face up (tel-let, Charleston IL, 2000). 28 pp., 3.5" x 5.25", saddle-stitched softbound. From the author at 514 Pekin St., Lincoln IL 62656. A pleasing brief collection in the usual attractive tel-let production style.

Barlow, John, Editor *The Haiku Calendar 2001* (Snapshot Press, PO Box 132, Crosby, Liverpool L23 8XS England, 2000). 28 pp., 5" x 5.5", unbound in folding display. \$9.95 from the publisher. *A great idea, carried out in an attractive and useful fashion, featuring work by 31 different poets.*

Gallagher, D. Claire, Editor Crinkled Sunshine (Haiku Society of America, 2000). 60 pp., 4.5" x 8", perfect softbound. ISBN 0-9631467-9-3. \$9US from the editor at 864 Elmira Drive, Sunnyvale CA 94087. The latest Membership Anthology from the Haiku Society of America, featuring poems (and occasional haiga) from 191 poets.

77

Baker, Ed & Fay Chin Twenty-Four Ways of Seeing (tel-let, Charleston IL, 2000). 27 pp., 8.5" x 11", stapled in die-cut binder. From the author at 8215 Flower Ave., Takoma Park MD 20912. A collection of zen-like aphorisms and short poems, often amusing, against a repeated enso-and-bamboo background, in an interesting format on nice paper.

Martone, John *nest* (dogwood & honeysuckle, 325 W. Tyler Apt. B, Charleston IL 61920, 2000). 36 pp., 2.5" x 2.75", saddle-stitch softbound. *cells* (dogwood & honeysuckle, 325 W. Tyler Apt. B, Charleston IL 61920, 2000). 40 pp., 2.5" x 2.75", saddle-stitch softbound. From the author. *A pair of chapbooks in the inimical style of the author, in his usual effective presentation style*.

Leonard, John Fallen Leaves (Two Autumns Press, 478 Guerrero Street, San Francisco CA 94110, 2000). 24 pp., 5.5" x 8.5", saddle-stapled softbound. \$6 from the publisher. Another beautifully produced volume from readings in the San Francisco area, featuring this time poems by Roger Abe, Laura Bell, Rich Krivcher and Eugenie Waldteufel.

Anakiev, Dimitar, Editor Parce Neba/Kousek Nebe/A Piece of the Sky: Haiku from an Air-Raid Shelter (Pro Studio Forma, 1999). 80 pp., 4.75" x 6.5", perfect softbound. Available from the editor at Brunov drevored 19, Tolmin 5220, Slovenia. A small anthology of war haiku which won, for the editor, the Franz Kafka literary medal from the Czech Republic.

Fukutomi, Tateo Straw Hat: An Anthology of Haiku Poems (Kaiteishinsha, 4520605 Hongo-cho, Funabashi-shi, Chibaken, 273-0033 Japan, 2000). 28 pp., 6" x 8.25", perfect softbound. \$10 from the publisher. A modest first volume of poems in English translation, some quite affecting, in an attractive production unfortunately marred by many typographical errors.

Hart, William Wildcat Road (Timberline Press, 6281 Red Bud, Fulton MO 65251, 2000). 34 pp., 5.25" x 8.25", perfect softbound letterpress. Illustrated by Jayasri Majumdar. ISBN 0-944048-17-X. \$7.50 from the publisher. The third collection of haiku by one of our more interesting poets outside the haiku mainstream.

Swede, George Almost Unseen: Selected Haiku of George Swede (Brooks Books, 4634 Hale Drive, Decatur IL 62526, 2000). 128 pp., 5.75" x 9", hardcover with dust jacket. ISBN 0-913719-99-4. \$20 from the publisher. A major collection of the haiku of one our most significant poets. You'll find all the poems you expect here, and some less expected as well.

Suzuki, Masajo Love Haiku: Masajo Suzuki's Lifetime of Love (Brooks Books, 4634 Hale Drive, Decatur IL 62526, 2000). Translation by Emiko Miyashita and Lee Gurga. 112 pp., 5.5" x 8.5", perfect softbound. ISBN 1-929820-00-3. \$15 from the publisher. The title says it all—the inspirations of our most enduring myth.

Colón, Carlos, Barbara Verrett Moore, Jeffrey L. Salter, Editors *The Best of the Electronic Poetry Network* (Shreveport Regional Arts Council Literary Panel, 2000). 44 pp., 5.5" x 8.5", saddle-stapled softbound. From the editor at 185 Lynn Ave., Shreveport LA 71105. *The hard proof of a wild idea, a collection of haiku from the on-line Electronic Poetry Network, which has brought haiku (one per week) to the internet in a useful and instructive way since 1997.*

Machmiller, Patricia and June Hopper Hymas, Editors Young Leaves: An Old Way of Seeing New (Yuki Teikei Haiku Society, 20711 Garden Place Court, Cupertino CA 95014, 2000). 130 pp., 8" x 10", perfect softbound. Enquire with the Society. A work of love, this is the Yuki Teikei Haiku Society's 25th Anniversary volume, full of poems, essays, photographs and good will. A wonderful compendium.

Gross, David *Cup of Moon* (privately printed, 2000). 32 pp., 4" x 5.5", saddle-stitched softbound letterpress with dust jacket. \$7 from the author at 1536 White Tail Road, Pinckneyville IL 62274. *An elegantly produced chapbook of haiku & small poems, modest of size, not of voice and resonance.*

Bogojevic, Dejan *In the Sky Mirror* (Lotos Press, 14202 Raijkovic, Valjevo Yugoslavia, 1999). 32 pp., 4.75" x 7.75", perfect softbound. Illustrated by the author. Available from the publisher. *A bilingual edition by one of the leading Serbian haiku poets, editor of* Lotos.

Clausen, Tom *Homework* (Snapshot Press, PO Box 132, Crosby, Liverpool L23 8XS England, 2000). 36 pp., 4" x 5.75", saddle-stapled softbound. ISBN 1-903543-00-2. \$7 from the publisher.

Gay, Garry *Along the Way* (Snapshot Press, PO Box 132, Crosby, Liverpool L23 8XS England, 2000). 36 pp., 4" x 5.75", saddle-stapled softbound. ISBN 1-9526773-0-X. \$7 from the publisher.

Herold, Christopher In the Margins of the Sea (Snapshot Press, PO Box 132, Crosby, Liverpool L23 8XS England, 2000). 36 pp., 4" x 5.75", saddle-stapled softbound. ISBN 1-9526773-9-3. \$7 from the publisher. Three titles from the attractive Snapshot Press series, each with a particular theme dear to the poet: Clausen examines domestic life with his compassionate eye; Gay his vocation of photography, often with a sardonic touch; and Herold the sea nearby to which he has been called to live. Each is a good sampling of the work of these three fine poets.

Samuelowicz, Katherine noticing the view: haiku & other poems (Post Pressed, 31 Allara St., Flaxton, Queensland, 4560 Australia, 1999). 46 pp., 5.75" x 8", perfect softbound. ISBN 1-876682-03. From the publisher. Poems of awareness of self and nature, haiku, tanka and other short forms, in a pleasing volume.

NEWS

Harold G. Henderson Contest 2000 for the Best Unpublished Haiku

First Place: Michael Dylan Welch (Foster City CA)

meteor shower a gentle wave wets our sandals

Eight words take us to the writer's side, on the edge of an ocean, a lake or a stream. We look upwards in excitement and wonder to a clear night sky glimpsing the fast and graceful arcs of meteors as they enter the atmosphere of our tiny spaceship Earth. We do not notice the approach of a small wave and it washes gently across our sandals. Such a small thing, yet it reminds us that all things in the Universe are connected and pulse with miraculous life; that our own lives are crucially dependent on the fragile atmosphere and hydrosphere of our planet. This haiku did not shout to us "choose me." Rather it appealed through its subtlety, beauty, aptness and strength that grew on us with familiarity. It is the achievement of a writer whose eyes, heart and mind are open to Nature; of a poet who knows the craft of haiku.

Second Place: Yvonne Hardenbrook (Columbus OH)

mountain hike we drink from the beginning of a great river

Anyone who has experienced the pleasure and freedom of drinking fresh untainted water from a small upland stream will relate to this moment. Such an experience could be taken for granted in most parts of the world only a generation

ago. With increasing populations and pollution, how many of our children and grandchildren will come to know it? As the hikers are refreshed by the bracing water they become an integral part of the vast reach and history of the nourishing flow and, if they are open to the haiku moment, they arrive at a greater knowledge of the powers that surround them. The poem reminds us that there are always beginnings and ends—for the hikers, for all forms of life, even for great rivers, our mountains, our Earth . . .

Co-Third Place: Tom Clausen (Ithaca, NY)

spring sun—
high in his arms
the newborn is shown

This poem captures that special moment when a young first-time father shows off the amazing fragile creature that he and his partner together have created—perhaps to a grandparent or an elderly neighbour. This father cannot quite believe it. Why is it that he holds the newborn high? We don't know, but that he does is also our experience. Initially, the first line might easily seem irrelevant. We suggest it's not. The sun provides the energy we need for warmth, for life and growth. Since it is spring we know that the newborn has developed in its mother's womb through the winter. Preparations for the birth have been made, but this father could never prepare for the miracle of the reality. Like spring, the newborn brings new warmth, new light, new possibilities . . .

Co-Third Place: Marian Olson (Santa Fe, NM)

snail—
to know
its heart beats too

How many of us, we wonder, have asked the question that seven single-syllable words here answer? This wonderfully simple and innocent Issa-like poem sent us scurrying to biology reference books. In confirming that snails and their close relatives do indeed have hearts we experienced the moment of recognition, understanding and sense of unity that the writer records. This little creature, so often despised in our gardens or gathered as a culinary delicacy, is not so different from us. The poet has slyly seen fit to immortalize the snail in a poem with concrete form . . . so take a good look before it starts moving right and off the page.

Honorable Mention (alphabetical order by author)

lethal injection
unable to shut
the blind dog's eyes

LeRoy Gorman (Napanee, Ontario, Canada)

end of summer the shape of his feet in his sneakers Peggy Heinrich (Bridgeport CT)

Geronimo's grave someone has left plastic flowers Linda Jeannette Ward (Coinjock NC)

Three poems—all of which for us have lasting quality and considerable merit. Geronimo's grave is not just another "plastic flowers" haiku. The key to this poem is in wondering about who has left the flowers, and why, in our world of fast changing attitudes and values. end of summer is a fresh image that makes us think of relationships, their beginnings and ends.

lethal injection: we imagine the sad but necessary end of a loving relationship. Poignant yet also strangely apt that the previously useless eyes cannot be closed.

Judges' comments

There were 849 entries for the Henderson Awards of 2000. We strived to be true to the usual processes that conscientious poetry judges follow: thoroughness, re-readings, cycles of discussion and consideration, as we narrowed down to fewer and fewer poems and eventually made our final decisions. And, of course, we were unaware of writers' names during our judging. In particular we took time to let the poems mature in our thoughts, both conscious and subconscious. As time passed some faded, others emerged. We both feel strongly that lasting resonance is essential in the very best of haiku—poems that we experience more deeply the longer we know them. We worked collaboratively and iteratively towards agreement both in judging and in preparing our comments. We thank the entrants for the opportunity to study their poems, and the HSA for the privilege and pleasure of judging the Henderson Awards.

Cyril Childs (Lower Hutt, New Zealand)

Jerry Kilbride (Sacramento, California)

85

Gerald Brady Contest 2000 for Best Unpublished Senryu

First Place: Yvonne Hardenbrook (Columbus OH)

I forget what
I wanted

For many of us, body piercing isn't an everyday thing. It is a little jarring, and can blow out of our minds what was rattling around in there. We would prefer that those we deal with are basically more invisible. This senryu states this idea economically and without embellishment. In fact the brevity of lines two and three suggests the speaker's embarrassment at his or her distraction, even while acknowledging that it has occurred. We are quietly amused. (PW)

If haiku seek to elicit an "aha" moment, I like to think that senryu can be judged by what we might call the "guffaw" moment. And when I read this senryu, I let out an audible guffaw. Many of us have probably had an experience like the one described in the senryu, being disconcerted by the latest fashion craze of youth. And at first reading, I took this poem to be a commentary on goofy kids. But then I reflected, doesn't every generation do this? Isn't it likely that the poet did something similar in their youth? And suddenly another guffaw! This senryu is skewering not just the foibles of youth who follow crazy fashion trends to shock their elders, it's also skewering the elders who grow so stodgy that they are so easily shocked. For its simplicity yet complexity, and for its insight into a common moment of contemporary life, this senryu was the clear winner. (TL)

Second Place: Robert J. Guarnier (Syracuse NY)

in the midway sun corn-on-the-cob customers grinning ear to ear

Basically a pun, this poem also is a *bon mot*, that is a figure of speech in which what is a common locution is given a new twist and so redeemed from being a cliché. We laugh. Another modified cliché is "the midway sun," not "the midday sun," giving us in that one word the setting—a fair, where people enjoy themselves with simple pleasures. Of all the many puns among the poems submitted, this one seemed perhaps the most delightful because of its simplicity and double *bon mot*. (PW)

Third Place: LeRoy Gorman (Napanee, Ontario, Canada)

school library such quiet books

In its brevity, seeming simplicity, and silence, this poem appears quite haiku-like. And one might suggest that it is more haiku than senryu. But then it hits one, why is the library so quiet? There are books, but where are the students? What kids can be bothered with reading? Who wants to be such a dork? And a poem that might be a haiku suddenly unfolds as a critique on the death of reading. Ah, the tranquility of an empty library. . . . and the librarian gets what she wants, peace and quiet . . . shhh. (TL)

Honorable Mention (alphabetical by author)

At the fence they sit on their tractors talking hay Garry Gay (Windsor CA)

Talking over the fence is a centuries old custom, and it seems perfectly natural that the tractor drivers should be talking about hay. They aren't making hay but just talking about it. We delight in the pauses in our work days when we can just talk about what we do. And for people really involved in something, the subject is never boring. Their work has forced them to think a whole lot about hay, and so they have something to say about it. It all comes pouring out. We are amused. (PW)

three surgeons
five nurses
wrong leg
Timothy I. Mize (Yukon OH)

This senryu is not for everyone. The poem may be a bit too gruesome or bleak for some readers. But we've all seen stories in the news where surgeons have removed the wrong leg, or the wrong kidney, or the wrong whatever. Our wonderful high-tech medical system, with highly trained, vastly skilled, often arrogant, and always overpaid surgeons, and the most simple-minded blunders still occur. Yes, for the patient involved, cutting off the wrong leg is bleak, bitter, and terribly sad, but, since it wasn't our leg, also sardonic and, admit it, a bit funny, too. (TL)

Full moon—
I iron a wrinkle
into his pants
Marian Olson (Santa Fe NM)

Speaking as one who always irons as many wrinkles into things as out of them, I find this poem true to life. The first line is also suggestive, perhaps of the person whose pants are being ironed standing there pantless, as well as of the rambunctiousness of people's reputed behavior under the influence of the full moon. There is also a suggestion present of the possible resentment of someone asked to do a domestic

chore that traditional wives used to do without a thought. It is a modern poem. Everyone should iron his own pants, perhaps. (PW)

Valentine's Day—
she reminds me
to fasten my seatbelt
Michael Dylan Welch (Foster City CA)

What has become of the passions of early romance? Small gestures of caring, little naggings, and yet not without sincere sentiment. (TL)

I straighten
the straight cushions

Michael Dylan Welch (Foster City CA)

Who can't read this poem and think, "been there, done that"? One needn't be a finicky housekeeper to relate. The senryu, it strikes me, is more about the nervouseness we feel when important visitors are coming than a comment on overzealous housekeeping per se. (TL)

a lull in her hands—
the hairstylist asks
how I part my hair
Michael Dylan Welch (Foster City CA)

How many of us dive into our work and plow ahead only after awhile to wonder what we are doing. The hairstylist, sure of her skill, has realized she is beyond her depth for a moment and is caught up short, and has to ask what she should be doing. The way line one is expressed seems both natural and yet original—very nicely done. (PW)

your fingers touch me . . .
sunlight on the tree
moves down the trunk
Valorie Broadhurst Woerdehoff (Dubuque IA)

An erotic poem, this senryu also contains an incipient metaphor. It suggests a couple together in the morning, as the sun comes up. But it also suggests the internal response of the one touched as the fingers move down his or her trunk. This economical and touching poem conveys so much through its three simple lines . . . very well done. (PW)

Tom Lynch (Las Cruces NM) Paul O. Williams (Belmont CA)

Merit Book Awards 2000 for Book Published in 1999

From the 44 books that were considered for the Merit Book Awards, we have selected the following winners and honorable mentions. We carefully read and discussed the many fine volumes and each of us had our own unique selection criteria for this end of the century harvest of haiku books.

Ebba looked for overall strength and evenness of the poetic work in combination with design and presentation (after all these are things—books—being evaluated and not just poems). She valued unity and consistency within each volume. Often less proved to be definitely more in terms of the quality of the book. A number of volumes could have been "better-than-good" had they been more precisely edited and weaker poems winnowed from over-long works. She also felt it important to ask the questions "What does this volume contribute to the ongoing body of haiku in the West? Does the book inspire and excite and does it speak clearly and finely for the genre—single author's voices as well as collective works—and will it last and be meaningful to readers in the future? And, finally, does it establish a high level of excellence that writers can turn to for direction as a definitive standard for haiku literature?"

The three winners surely meet these expectations, as do the Honorable Mentions. Of special note among the Honorable Mentions is Cor van den Heuvel's *The Haiku Anthology*. For showcasing and celebrating the breadth of styles and voices in the haiku community there is no peer to the enduring influence of this expanded, perfect bound 3rd edition.

Tom spent time over the summer with each of the books and felt heartened by each entry for its triumph of creation

and its being a poetic embodiment of each author. He also looked at the collections with an eye and ear to which were most satisfying to revisit and gain inspiration from. He found it a very difficult task to narrow and limit selections to the few we have out of the many entered. Like Ebba, he evaluated the books on the basis of a sense of unity and consistency and felt very honored to be able to commune with so many fine books in one truly special haiku summer!

There is no question that to create sufficient haiku to produce a superb book collection reflects on the devotion and commitment of the author to a way of life that is keenly perceptive and utterly open to the best of micro-moments and simple gifts that for many of us make all the difference in the world.

Congratulations to all who published this year. And many, many thanks to all the writers who continue to make haiku a vital and deeply felt part of our lives.

Tom Clausen & Ebba Story (Judges)

First Place

Gary Hotham (Laurel MD)

Breath Marks: Haiku to Read in the Dark

Second Place

Margaret Chula (Portland OR) Rich Youmans (North Falmouth MA)

Shadow Lines

Third Place

Randy Brooks (Decatur IL)

School's Out: Selected Haiku

Honorable Mention (alphabetical by author)

Across the Windharp: Collected and New Haiku Elizabeth Searle Lamb (Santa Fe NM)

Family Farm: Haiku for a Place of Moons Carol Purington (Colrain MA)

the day i find poems from a desert hermitage vincent tripi (Tempe AZ)

Outside Robins Sing: Selected Haiku
Paul O. Williams (Belmont CA)

Special Category Honorable Mention

1. Haiku Anthologies

The Haiku Anthology: Haiku and Senryu in English Editor: Cor van den Heuvel (New York NY)

A New Resonance: Emerging Voices in English-Language Haiku

Editors: Jim Kacian (Winchester VA)

Dee Evetts (New York NY)

2. Haibun Anthology

Wedge of Light

Editors: Michael Dylan Welch (Foster City CA) Cor van den Heuvel (New York NY) Tom Lynch (Las Cruces NM)

3. Travel Journal

Oaspete strain: A Foreign Guest
Ion Codrescu (Constanta, Romania)

Index of Contributors

Abaluta, Constantin...36 Coman, Sonia Cristina...37 gop...55 Abe, Kan'ichi...29 Cook, R. L...51 Gorman, LeRoy...14, 83, 86 Gourlay, Caroline...50 Aggarwala, B. S...26 Corman, Cid...67 Aguilar, Maria Haydée...6 Cosio, Arturo Gonzalez...30 Guarnier, Robert J...86 Ahne, Johannes...25 Coward, Ross...9 Guillen, Alberto...45 Cox, Alfonso Cisneros...44 Alberti, Rafael...43 Alyokhin, Alexei...38 Crespo, Victor Manuel...44 Hadman, Ty...58, 60, 61, 62 Amarandei, Lucia...36 crook, john...20 Halin, Bruno...23 Anakiev, Alma...41 Cuvelier, Willy...33 Handa, Francisco...10 Anakiev, Dimitar...40, 58-61, 63 Hansen, Hanne...54 Dacic, Rade...53 Andrade, Jorge Carrera...44 Hardenbrook, Yvonne...48, 81, 88 Andreyev, Alexei...38 de Bakker, Riet...33 Hardy, Jackie...20 de Casanova, Maria Celia C...7 Argakijev, Dimitar...54 Harpeng, Jeffrey...34 Arias, Olga...30 de Gruttola, Raffael...63 Haupt, Wilhelm...57 Asorey, Manuel...6 de Jonge, Bertus...35 Heard, Ron...8 Heinrich, Peggy...83 Asorey, Mònica Viviana...7 de Luna, Susana...7 de S., María C. Casparius...31 Aspegren, Christian...54 Heller, Friedrich...25 Avis, Nick...14 Deodhar, Angelee ... 27, 60 Hernandez, Francisco...30 Desai, Sneharashmi...26 Herrera, Flavio...45 Hewitt, Claire Bugler...20 Bacellar, Luiz...11 Devidé, Vladimir...19 Baker, Ed...48 di Mario, Angelo...56 Hoedemakers, Jeanine...32 Balabanova, Lyudmila...12 Dicu, Paul...36 Holland, Jennifer...50 Ball, Jerry...5 Dobrushina, Irina...38 Hotham, Gary...91 Bambic, Masa...19 Doderovic, Zoran...52 Howard, Dorothy...15 Bascand, Helen...35 Dudley, Michael...14 Hudnik, Marko...41 Beça, Anibal...10 Duhaime, André...14 Bhatla, Sanjiv...27 Duvallier, Armando...31 Ifrim, Clelia...36 Bilde, Ann...56 Dykstra-de Ruyter, Irvine, Pat...50 Biliyarska, Ginka...12 Marianne Louise Six...23 Ishikawa, Seiro...28 Bird, Alma E...8 lura, Edson Kenji...58 Bird, John...9 Eden, Douglas...10 Bogojevic, Dejab...53 Effert, Gerold...24 Jiang Tian...16 Boldrini, Roberto...54 El Fathemy, F. M...22 Johnston, Veronica...48 Borrell, Nola...35 Erburu, Yolanda...42 Jonas-Lichtenwallner Bostok, Janice M...58 Estrada, Joaquin Gonzalez...43 Johanna...25 Brooks, Randy...91 Evetts, Dee...92 Jones, Ken...51 Brydges-Jones, Greeba...34 Bukva, Borivoje...18 Falkman, Kaj...58 Kacian, Jim...5, 92 Ferenc, Bakos...57 Kamakura, Sayumi...29 Fitterer, Mario...24 Carano, Antonio...57 Kaneko Tohta...28 Cartagénova, Ròmulo...6 Flohr, Fred...32 Kantchev, Nikolai...13 Cekolj, Marijan...19 Kervain, Alain...22 Francia, Isaac M. Colon...45 Chen, Minghua...16 Françoise, Bonvin Martine...23 Khalsa, Noor Singh...27 Cheng, Wai Ming...17 Fraticelli, Marco...14 Kilbride, Jerry...84 Childs, Cyril...60, 84 Fu Yu...17 Kirkpatrick, Christina...8 Chula, Margaret...91 Kisaov, Zdravko...12 Ciubotariu, Elena Manta...37 Gagen, Marina...39 Kitazawa, Ichiro...423 Clark, Ross...9 Gay, Garry...86 Kocher, Philomene...15 Clausen, Tom...82, 90 Gertzik, Vladimir...39 Kocijancic, Darja...41

Gladic, Dusan...52

Glass, Jesse...67

Gomes, Tom...42

Krestova, Valeria...38

Kudrya, Dmitry...38

Kurnik, Zdravko...18

Clement, Rosa...11, 58

Codrescu, Ion...61, 92

Coleman, Keith J...20

Laliberte-Carey, Lori...48 Lamb, Elizabeth Searle...92 Leeming, Bruce...50 Licari, Rosanna...8 Lievaart, Inge...33 Lin Wen Jun...17 Linares, Ena...42 Lippy, Burnell...48 Liu Huangtian...17 Liu Ziliang...16 Lofvers, Wim...33 Londoño, Gloria Ines Rodriguez...45 Lozano, Rafael...30 Lucas, Martin...59, 63 Ludwig, Horst...59 Lynch, Tom...89, 92 Machado, Antonio...43

MacMathúna, Seán...56 Magner, Molly...49 Masanet, Jesus...42, 61 Matas, Dusko...18 McDonald, John...51 mckay, ann...15 Miersch, Lia...7 Miga, Manuela...36 Mill, Sue...9 Missias, A. C...63 Miyakawa, Liria...7 Mize, Timothy L...87 Mizerit, Silva...41 Molhuijsen, Emile...32 Morotskaya, Stella...39 Muresan, Tereza...37

Nath, Nikhil...26 Natsuishi, Ban'ya...28, 60 Nazansky, Boris...18 Novitskaya, Ira...39 Noyes, H. F...56 Nozaki, Kazuko...22 Nuñez, Ana Rosa...45

O'Connor, John...34 Oda, Teruka...11 Olson, Marian...83, 87 Omila...12 Ovejero, Silvia...6

Page, Stephen...6, 58
Pai, Shirish...26
Palafox, Gabriela R...30
Partridge, Brent...49
Patt, Leonie...25
Paul, Matthew...20

Paun, Constantin...37
Paz, Octavio...31
Pellicer, Carlos...31
Petreski, Hristo...57
Platt, David...56
Plumb, Vivienne...35
Preto, Cyro
Armando Catta...10
Prokopiev,
Aleksandar...56, 63
Purington, Carol...92

Quine, Stuart...21

Radu, Dumitru...37
Ramesh, K...27
Ranchin, Radoslav...12
Raonic, Zoran...52
Reddingius, Hans...32
Reeves, Lyn...9, 58
Repar, Primoz...40
Rivas, José Luis...31
Rollins, David...21
Roosevelt, Nicholaes...49
Rosales, Luis...43
Rosenstock, Gabriel...54
Ruiz, Alice...10

Sabadi, Nada...19 Sakurai, Etsuko...42 Sanchiz, Juan Cervera Y...43 Saracevic, Edin...40 Sato, Hiroaki...70 Sato, Kiyomi...29 Saunders, Margaret...15 Schofield, Fred...21 Senegal, Humberto...44 Siljak, Micuxn...53 Silvestrin, Ricardo...11 Simpson, Sandra...35 Singh, Pariksith...27 Smets, Marcel...33, 56 Somcynsky, Jean-François...23 Sotirova, Raina...13 Sow, Bocar...22 Spanovic, Marinko...19 Spiess, Robert...49 St Jacques, Elizabeth...15 Stanczakowa, Jadwiya...55 Stefanov, Dimitar...13 Steyn, Maria...55 Stojanovski, Bogdanka...52 Story, Ebba...90 Swede, George...58

Tadic, Novica...53
Tai Ke...16
Tasker, Brian...21
Teillier, Jorge...44
Thiem, Rudolf...22
Tico, Tom...49
Tohta, Kaneko...28
Tomé, Serge...22
Tomljanovic, Ljiljana...55
Torrance, Chris...51
Tosic, Ljubinka...52
tripi, vincent...92
Tsubouchi, Nenten...28

Ueda, Makoto...70

van den Heuvel, Cor...92
van den Molen, W. J...32
Varga, Mirko...18
Vayman, Zinovy...61
Verhart, Max...60
Verma, Satyabhushan...36
Versano, Mina...13
Vieira, Oldegar...11
Virgili, Fabrizio...57
Vitano, Gencho...13
Volaric, Joze...41
Volaric, Zlata...40
von Stetten, Erika...24
Vozdvizhenskaya, Olga...39

Wada, Goro...28
Wang Lusong...17
Ward, Linda Jeannette...83
Welch, Michael Dylan...81, 88, 92
Whittle, Jane...51
Williams, Alison...21
Williams, Paul O...89, 92
Williamson, Nick...34
Wilson, Sue...8
Wirth, Klaus-Dieter...25
Woerdehoff, Valorie
Broadhurst...84
Wong, Alison...34
Wright, Richard...63

Xue Yun...16

Yagi, Mikajo...28 York, Roman...24 Yoshida, Toshiro...29 Youmans, Rich...91

Zheng, Jianqing...59 Zlatic-Kavgic, Nada...53 Zorman, Alenka...40

THE HAIKU SOCIETY OF AMERICA

Quarterly Financial Report October 1-December 31, 2000

Income

Balance	10,700.08
Membership Dues	6,977.00
Contributions	3,571.00
HNA Conference Acct.*	300.00
Contest Fees	181.00
Frogpond Samples	10.00
Haiku Path Sales	36.40
Education Packets	780.00

Total Income

22,555.48

Expenses

HSA General Account	
Postage:	800.71
Copy/Printing	851.57
Supplies	134.97
Contest Awards	575.00
Speakers	100.00
Miscellaneous	20.00
Newsletter Account	
Printing	1,685.01
Postage	210.52
Frogpond Account	
Printing	4,135.92
Postage	584.95

Total Expenses

9,098.65

Balance

\$13,456.83

Respectfully submitted Raffael DeGruttola, Treasurer

^{&#}x27;This figure was run as an Expense item in the Treasurer's 3th Quarterly Report and offset in this Report as Income. It represents the start up difference in HSA's contribution to HNA in 1999 of \$500.00.

Museum of Haiku Literature Award \$50 for the best haiku or senryu appearing in the previous issue of *Frogpond* as voted by the HSA Executive Committee

summer evening . . . fanning myself with a paper moon

Stanford M. Forrester

Erratum from FPXXIII:3

closing time the barber combs his hair just so

Cathy Drinkwater Better



TABLE OF CONTENTS

President's Message	3	Jerry Ball
Editor's Message	5	Jim Kacian
International Haiku	6	Haiku from Argentina, Australia, Austria, Belgium, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Brasil, Bretagne, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Croatia, Cuba, Denmark, Ecuador, England, Finland, Flanders, France, Germany, Greece, Guatemala, Hungary, India, Ireland, Italy, Japan, Macau, Macedonia, Mexico, Morocco, the Netherlands, New Zealand, Perú, Poland, Puerto Rico, Romania, Russia, Scotland, Sénégal, Slovenia, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Switzerland, Taiwan, Thailand, the United States, Venezuela, Wales & Yugoslavia
Haiku Sources	58	
Essays	62	Missias
Books & Reviews	66	Glass, Sato
HSA News	80	Childs & Kilbride; Lynch & Williams; Clausen & Story
Index	93	